Key Concept Map

Nigeria

***Directions:*** *Read the following concepts and prompts. Use the prompts to read and analyze the appropriate chapters. Record your thoughts in the columns below. Remember the goal is* ***NOT TO FISH*** *for correct answers but rather to gain a deeper understanding of what each chapter is meant to convey in relation to the standards of the APUSH Exam. At least one “Analysis” question will appear on the quiz in the form of a free response item. Additional notes taken in the outline format are also recommended in order to successfully complete the multiple choice section of the quiz.*

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| Key Concepts &  Main Ideas | Notes (1pt ea) | Analysis (2pts ea) |
| Political History | Sokoto Caliphate  United Kingdom  Benjamin Nnamdi Azikiwe  First Republic (1960)  Republic of Biafra  Federal Military Government (FMG)  Olusegun Obasanjo  Second Republic (1979)  Ibrahim Babangida  Third Republic (1993)  Sani Abacha  Ken Saro-Wiwa  Fourth Republic (1999) | Explain the British policy of indirect rule and its results in Nigeria.  How did Britain react to growing calls for self-government after World War II?  What issues destabilized Nigeria’s multiple attempts at democracy following independence from the United Kingdom?  How was Obasanjo different from the other military dictators of the era?  Despite being ruled by military regimes as frequently as civilian republics, what core components of democracy have Nigeria managed to develop? |
| Power and Authority | Constitution | What major shift occurred in the constitutional structure of Nigeria’s government in 1979? |
| Political Institutions | Executive  President  Current:  Term Length:  Term Limit:  Powers:  Legislature  Lower House  Name:  Seats:  Powers:  Limits on Powers:  Upper House  Name:  Seats:  Powers:  Limits on Powers:  Judiciary  Highest Court(s): | Explain the function and intended purpose of the federal character principle.  Explain the relationship between the legislative branch and the executive branch.  How does the Nigerian judicial system attempt to address the cultural and religious differences between north and south? |
| Electoral System | System/Qualifications for Electing the President:  System(s)/Qualifications for Electing the Legislature: | How is zoning used to help maintain the legitimacy of the presidency?  How did President Yar’Adua’s death pose a challenge to the norms of the Nigerian presidency? |
| Local Government | derivation formula | What “glue” holds the local governments together as subservient political units to the central government? How?  Why would it be extremely difficult for Nigeria to ever become completely unitary? |
| The Military |  | Why has the military traditionally enjoyed such a large amount of legitimacy?  What explanations exist for the noninterference of the military in the Fourth Republic? |
| Political Conflict | People’s Democratic Party (PDP)  Core Ideals:  Key Leaders:  Supporter Characteristics:    Current State of Power:  All Progressives Congress (APC)  Core Ideals:  Key Leaders:  Supporter Characteristics:    Current State of Power: |  |
| Civil Society | Movement for the Survival of the Ogani People (MOSOP)  Movement for the Emancipation of the Niger Delta (MEND) |  |
| Society | Dominant Ethnicity(ies):  Other Major Ethnicities:  Dominant Religion(s):  Other Major Religions: |  |
| Political Economy | resource curse  70 percent systems  National Economic Empowerment and Development Strategy (NEEDS) | What role does the Nigerian Sovereign Investment Authority (NSIA) play in the Nigerian economy? |
| Foreign Relations | Economic Community of West African States  Organization of African Union / African Union (Au)  New Partnership for Africa’s Development (NEPAD) | Summarize Nigeria’s role in Africa. |
| Current Issues | Boko Haram | What factors drive clashes between Muslims and Christians in northern Nigeria today?  What problem(s) is posed by the practice of bunkering? |

**Continuity and Change:** (*Provide AT LEAST three complete sentences for each*) (3pts ea)

**What has changed since the last concept map?**

**What has stayed the same since the last concept map?**